# **Uta Hagen's Nine Questions**

Uta Hagen is one of theatre's most renowned theatre instructors. Her books Respect for Acting (1973) and A Challenge for the Actor (1991) have been used as textbook staples in theatre schools, universities, and conservatories across the world.

In her book, *Respect for Acting*, Hagen outlines **9 Questions Actors Need to Ask Themselves** when preparing for a role. Don't have time to read the book? (*You should*.)

We compiled them for you. Here they are:

## 1. Who Am I?

Who is your character? Identify all the details: name, age, physical traits, education, personal opinions, likes, dislikes, fears, ethics, beliefs, etc.

#### 2. What time is it?

The year, the season, the day, the minute. What is the significance of that time?

#### 3. Where am I?

Identify the country, the city or town, the neighborhood, building, room, or where in that room are you?

#### 4. What surrounds me?

What is happening in the environment surrounding you? What's the weather? Landscape? People? Objects?

## 5. What are the given circumstances?

Identify events in the past, present, and future: What has happened? What is happening? What is going to happen?

## 6. What are my relationships?

More than just your relationship with and to other people, it's your relationship to objects, characters, events, etc.

### 7. What do I want?

What do you want right here, right now? What does your character want overall: an ultimate want?

## 8. What is in my way?

What obstacles keep you from getting or achieving what you want?

# 9. What do I do to get what I want?

What actions do you take - verbally, physically, both? What tactics do you implement?

Asking yourself these 9 questions helps focus on the details of the scene, your character, and the show as a whole.

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